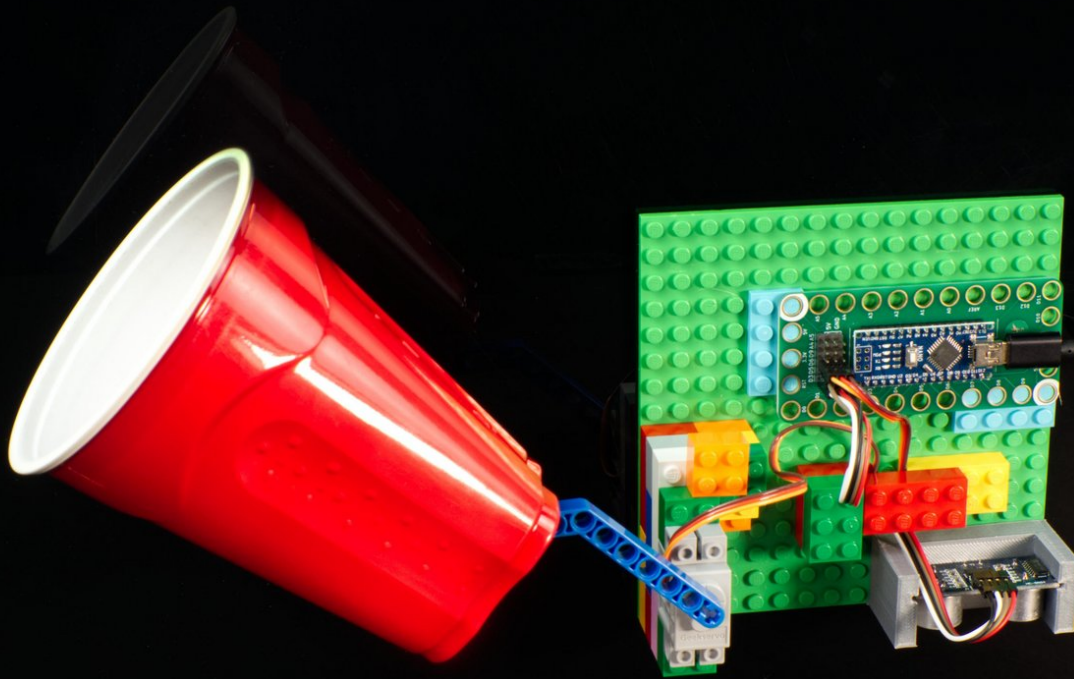




Confetti Drop

Use a Robotics Board with a servo and a distance sensor to drop confetti on someone when they walk through a doorway!

Written By: Pete Prodoehl



INTRODUCTION

Use a Robotics Board with a servo and a distance sensor to drop confetti on someone when they walk through a doorway!



TOOLS:

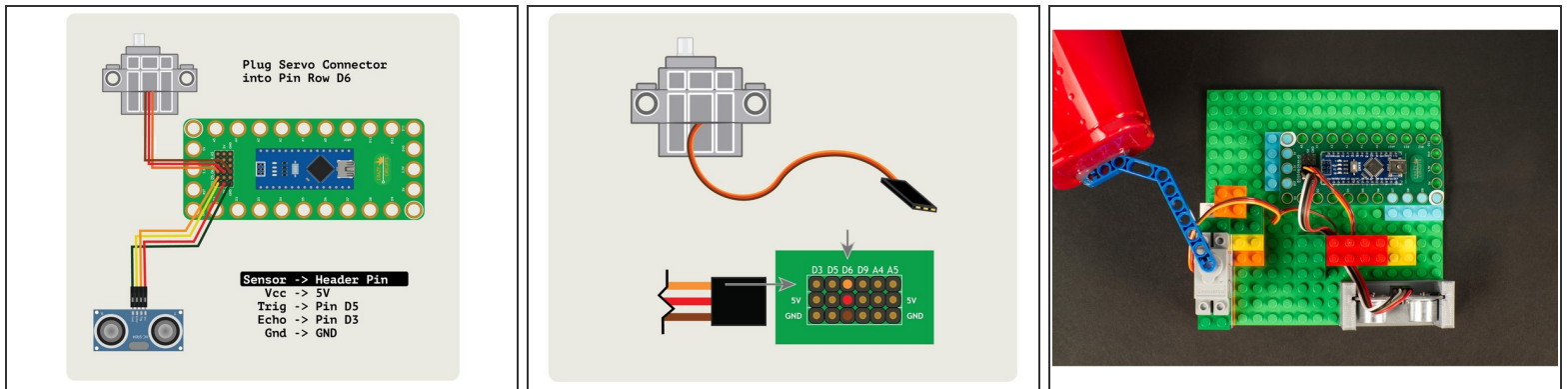
- [Computer](#) (1)
- [Hot Glue Gun](#) (1)



PARTS:

- [Crazy Circuits Robotics Board](#) (1)
- [Brick Compatible 270 Degree Servo](#) (1)
- [LEGO Technic Beam 3 x 3.8 x 7 Beam Bent 45 Double \(32009 / 41486\)](#) (1)
- [LEGO Baseplate](#) (1)
- [Misc LEGO Parts](#) (1)

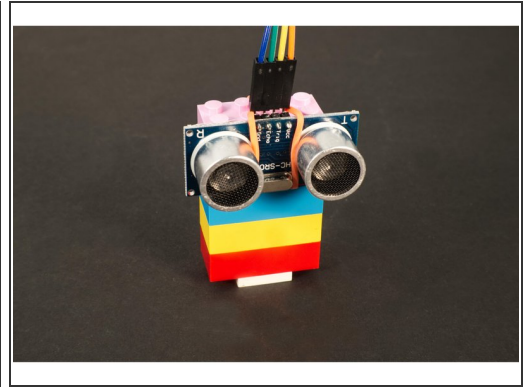
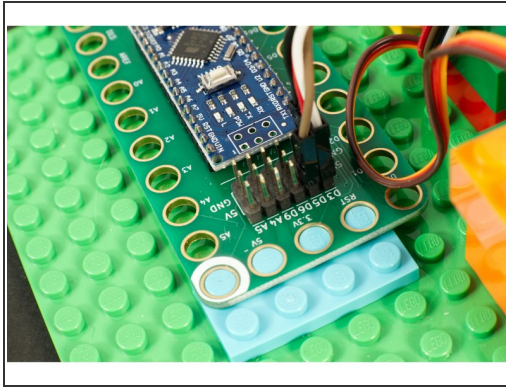
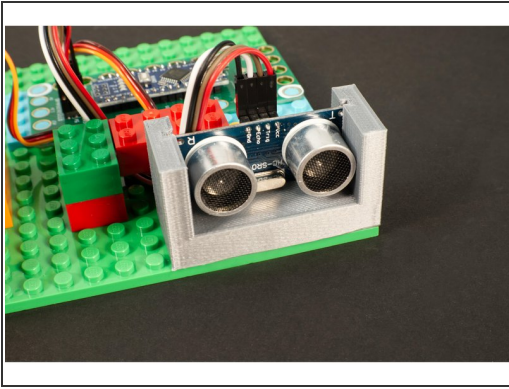
Step 1 — Build Your Circuit



- Connect the 270 Degree LEGO Compatible Servo to Pin Row 6.
- On the servo connector the orange wire goes next to the **D6** label, the red wire goes into the **5V** column and the brown wire goes into the **GND** column.
- Connect the Ultrasonic Distance Sensor. The **Echo** Pin connects to **D3**, the Trig Pin connect to **D5**, the **Vcc** Pin goes to **5V** and **Gnd** goes to **GND**.

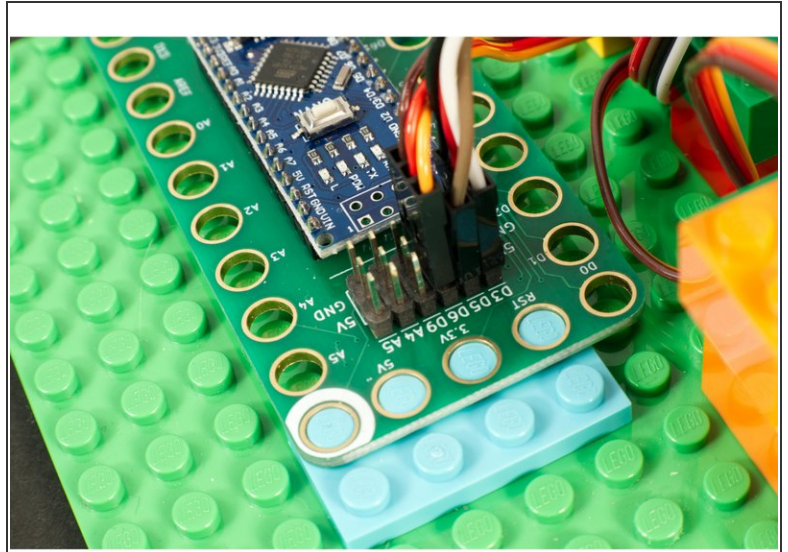
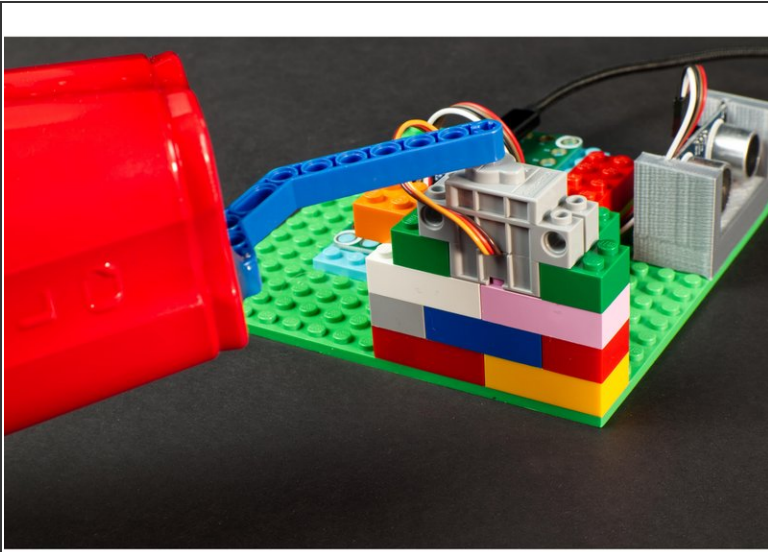
⚠ Hey! We've also got a version of this project that uses our a micro:bit and our Bit Board, in case you prefer that. See: [Confetti Drop \(micro:bit\)](#)

Step 2 — Attach the Distance Sensor



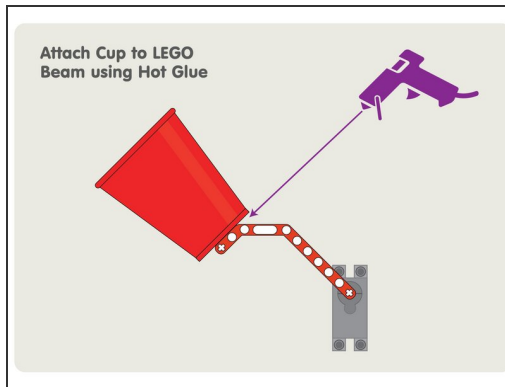
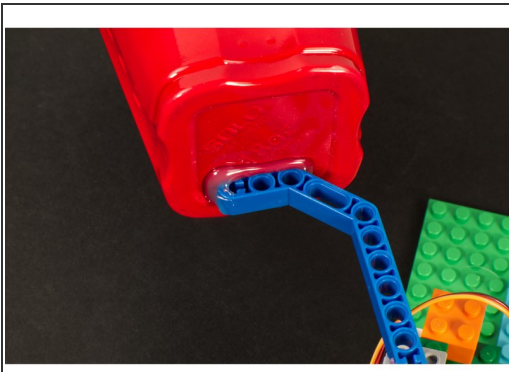
- You may have noticed a fancy 3D printed mount holding our Distance Sensor... Check out all of our files here: [3D Printed Parts](#)
- You can easily attach the Distance Sensor to some LEGO bricks with a rubber band. It's our quick & easy method, and most people tend to have a few rubber bands lying around.
- ☑ The important part of mounting the sensor is making sure it's pointed in the right direction so your victim will properly trigger it.

Step 3 — Attach the Servo



- Since our LEGO Compatible Servo can attach directly to LEGO bricks it was easy to mount it.
- You'll want to add enough LEGO pieces so it is secured in place.
- You should also make sure there is enough clearance for the cup to move freely. Add more bricks if you need to raise the height of the servo.

Step 4 — Attach the Cup



- We hot glued a plastic drinking cup to a LEGO Technic Beam.
- ⓘ It's lightweight enough that even when filled with confetti it's still very little weight and the servo can easily handle it.
- ⚠ You may want to test the circuit before you attach the cup to the beam, just to make sure you know which orientation you need to place the beam on the servo, and how you want the cup glued in place.
- ⚠ If you fill the cup before you power on your circuit the servo will not be powered and may not hold in place as it does when "engaged" when power is applied.
- Make sure your cup has enough clearance to move around. Adjust spacing of things if needed.

Step 5 — Load the Code

```
1 //
2 * Confetti-Drop.ino
3 *
4 * Brown Dog Gadgets <https://www.browndoggadgets.com/>
5 *
6 *
7 * Be sure to use the following items for this project:
8 * 1 x Crazy Circuits Robotics Board <https://www.browndoggadgets.com/collections/10/products/crazy-circuits-robotics-board>
9 * 1 x USB Compatible 276 Degree Sensor <https://www.browndoggadgets.com/products/10/products/usb-compatible-276-degree-sensor>
10 * 1 x HC-SR04 Ultrasonic Distance Sensor
11 *
12 *
13 // you will need the following libraries
14 #include <Servo.h>
15 #include <NewPing.h>
16
17 // set up the ultrasonic sensor, correct the echo and trigger wires to the specified pins
18 #define TRIGGER_PIN 3 // Arduino pin tied to trigger pin on the ultrasonic sensor
19 #define ECHO_PIN 5 // Arduino pin tied to echo pin on the ultrasonic sensor
20 #define MAX_DISTANCE 800 // Maximum distance we want to ping for (in centimeters). Maximum sensor distance is rated at 400-500cm
21 // NewPing setup of pins and maximum distance
22 NewPing sonar(TRIGGER_PIN, ECHO_PIN, MAX_DISTANCE); // NewPing setup of pins and maximum distance
23
24 int theDistance = 0;
25 int triggerDistance = 60; // set the distance in centimeters to trigger the action
26
27 // make the servo objects
28 Servo myServo;
29
30 // connect the signal wires (orange) to the specified pins
31 int servoPin = 6;
32
33 // set the number for forward and backward movement
34 int cupUp = 0;
35 int cupDown = 180;
36
37
38 // setup runs one time when things start
39 void setup() {
40
41   Serial.begin(9600);
42   Serial.println("Starting...");
43   myServo.attach(servoPin);
44   myServo.write(cupUp);
45   delay(2000); // 2 second delay
46   pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
47   digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
48 }
49
50
```

```
51 // loop runs forever
52 void loop() {
53
54   delay(500); // delay between pings
55   theDistance = sonar.ping_cm();
56
57   // check if the distance sensor sees something
58   if ((theDistance > 0) and (theDistance < triggerDistance)) {
59
60     // distance sensor
61     Serial.println("Distance: ");
62     Serial.println(theDistance);
63     Serial.println("cm");
64
65     // dump the cup
66     myServo.write(cupDown);
67     delay(500);
68
69     // shake the cup
70     for (int i=0; i < 5; i++) {
71       myServo.write(cupDown);
72       delay(200);
73       myServo.write(cupUp);
74       delay(200);
75     }
76
77     // put the cup back up
78     myServo.write(cupUp);
79     delay(500);
80
81     // reset the distance
82     theDistance = 0;
83   }
84 }
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
```

! If you haven't previously programmed the Robotics Board check out this guide: [Robotics Board Setup and Use](#)

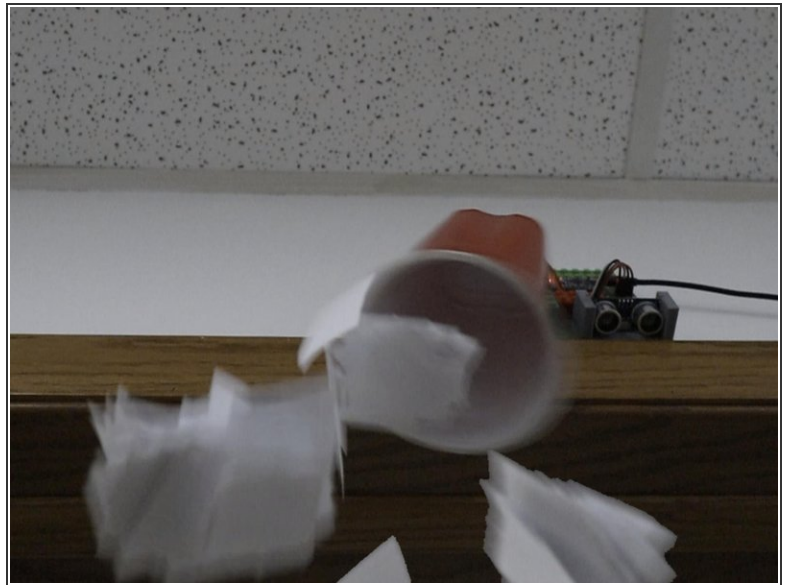
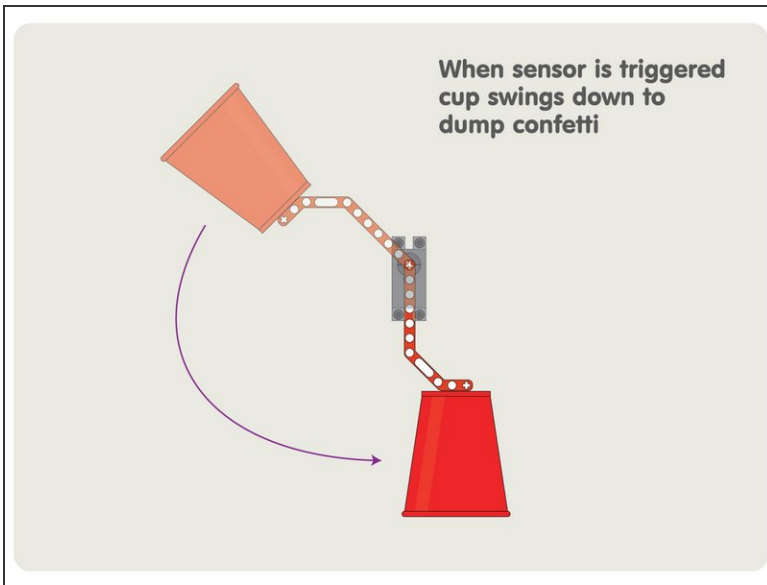
- The code can be found at our GitHub repo here: <https://github.com/BrownDogGadgets/Crazy...>
- The code is simple, and has been commented to help explain what everything does.
- You will also need the NewPing library, which can be found here: <https://bitbucket.org/teckel12/arduino-n...>

Step 6 — Power Your Circuit



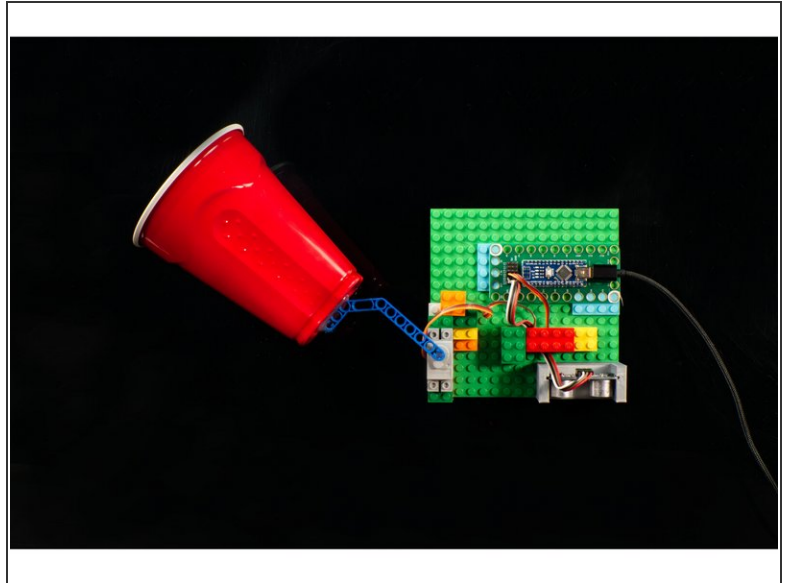
- We used a USB Battery Pack to power our circuit. This made it easy to put the Confetti Drop in place without having to run a USB cable to a power outlet or computer.

Step 7 — Test it Out!



- Once you've got the code loaded we can test it out!
- Place the circuit above a doorway, hidden on the side where a person won't see it when walking into the room.
- Power the circuit on, fill the cup, and then get out of the way. You've got 10 seconds from the time you turn it on until it's ready to check for a person!
- When someone walks under the sensor the servo will swing the cup down and drop confetti on them.
- Laugh hysterically.
- Clean up confetti and do it again.

Step 8 — Take it Futher



- Now that your Confetti Drop machine works, what else can you do with it?
- You could add a Jumbo LED to make it easier to see when the system is "armed" and ready.
- You could add a Slide Switch to "arm" the device instead of using the power supply.
- Maybe you could fill the cup with dog treats and train your dog to go to a specific spot to get a treat!
- Or maybe you could fill the cup with googly eyes or ping pong balls... or both! Either way, hilarity will ensue. **Guaranteed!**